Unit Outline: KXA251 Algorithms and Metrics

Semester 1, 2005

Sandy Bay Campus, Hobart
Newnham Campus, Launceston

Prerequisites
KXA154

Corequisites
None

Unit Weight
12.5% of one academic year

Unit Coordinator
Dr. Mike Cameron-Jones

Lecturing Staff
Newnham Campus, Launceston: Dr. Mike Cameron-Jones
Sandy Bay Campus, Hobart: Ian Lewis
Sandy Bay Campus, Hobart: Dr. David Wright

Scheduled Teaching Sessions
Lectures: 3 hr/wk
Tutorials: 1 hr/wk (from week 2)

The Unit Timetable can be accessed from the Study Resources section of the School website.

Unit Website
The unit website is accessed from http://vista.utas.edu.au/. You will need to use your university email pop account username and password to log on to the WebCT system. Once authenticated by the system your personalised MyWebCT area will be displayed. It contains links to the websites that you have permission to access - including the website for this unit.

This unit is Web Dependent: communication. This means that you will need to use the Web for this unit.

The unit website contains unit information and resources.

If you are not able to access the unit website, please contact the University IT help desk:
Entrance Level, Morris Miller Library, Sandy Bay Campus;
Entrance Level, Launceston Campus Library, Newnham Campus.
Telephone: 6226 1818 and 1300 304 903.
The 1300 number is a local call from within Tas, with the exception of mobiles.
Email: servicedesk@utas.edu.au
Website: http://www.utas.edu.au/servicedesk/student/index.html

University Website
Information and Resources for 'Current Students' are available on the university website at:
http://www.utas.edu.au/students/

Provider
School of Computing - Faculty of Science, Engineering, and Technology. http://www.comp.utas.edu.au

OVERVIEW

Introduction
The primary focus of the unit is on standard algorithms (and data structures) for solving computing problems, and (analysis of) the corresponding run-time (and space) complexity. The unit starts with an introduction to programming in C (presupposing a knowledge of Java) and ends with some software engineering theory.

Prior Learning
The student is assumed to have a knowledge of programming (in Java), of elementary algorithms and data structures, and of software engineering, as covered in the prerequisite unit, Software Process, KXA154.

Learning Outcomes
On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

1. Develop C programs using iteration, recursion, arrays, structs, pointers, dynamically allocated memory and linked data structures, as appropriate.
2. Analyse the run-time (and space) complexity of algorithms (and their associated data structures), using $O()$ (and related) notation if appropriate.
3. Apply standard algorithms (and data structures) for storing and searching, for sorting, and for solving
graph problems, and demonstrate understanding of the methods' run-time (and space) complexity.
4. Demonstrate understanding of standard algorithm design techniques.
5. Demonstrate understanding of the use in software engineering of measurement, cost and schedule prediction, and risk analysis.

### Unit Content

**Introduction:**
- Programming in C
- Algorithm Analysis: $O()$ and related notations
- Lists, Stacks and Queues in C

**Storing, Searching and Sorting:**
- Trees: Binary Search Trees, AVL trees
- Hashing and Heaps
- Sorting Algorithms

**Graphs:**
- Graph Searching and Shortest Paths
- Minimum Spanning Trees
- Critical Path Analysis and Network Flow

**Algorithm Design Techniques**

**Software Engineering:** Measurement, Cost and Schedule Prediction, and Risk Analysis

For more information see the section titled 'Content' on the unit website.

### Generic Skills

The university has defined a set of generic graduate attributes expected in its graduates. [http://www.admin.utas.edu.au/HANDBOOKS/UTASHANDBOOKS/RULES/POLGEN.html](http://www.admin.utas.edu.au/HANDBOOKS/UTASHANDBOOKS/RULES/POLGEN.html) Your course is designed to enable you to develop generic skills that are valued in, and expected of, graduates. These are skills that you will need to develop over time. Hence you are encouraged to look for opportunities, as you study each unit, to reflect on and improve these skills.

### LEARNING AND TEACHING

#### Approach to Learning

You are expected to spend about 130 hrs studying in this unit - this includes attendance at scheduled teaching sessions. (For a 13 week semester this is, on average, 10 hr/wk.) This is the amount of study time that the 'typical' student will need to reach the level of competence and understanding required to fulfil the unit objectives.

You are expected to:
- attend all scheduled lectures and tutorials, unless otherwise notified by the unit coordinator
- prepare for, and actively participate in lectures and tutorials
- complete the assigned learning tasks
- review what has been learnt
- complete assessment items and submit them on time
- access and be familiar with the information and resources available on the unit website
- seek help from teaching staff if you have any questions or difficulties in studying this unit

You are encouraged to read the university's *Code of Conduct for Teaching and Learning*. Part A describes the 'Responsibility of the University to Students' and part B describes the 'Responsibilities of Students to the University'. [http://www.admin.utas.edu.au/HANDBOOKS/UTASHANDBOOKS/RULES/CTEA.html](http://www.admin.utas.edu.au/HANDBOOKS/UTASHANDBOOKS/RULES/CTEA.html)

#### Schedule

See the 'Schedule' section on the unit website.

### Teaching and Support Staff

#### Teaching Staff

**Unit Coordinator:**

Dr. Mike Cameron-Jones  
E-Mail: Michael.CameronJones@utas.edu.au  
Phone: (03) 6324 3395  
Room: V171, Newnham Campus, Launceston

#### Lecturing Staff
Newnham Campus, Launceston: Dr. Mike Cameron-Jones  
Sandy Bay Campus, Hobart: Ian Lewis  
Sandy Bay Campus, Hobart: Dr. David Wright

**School Help Desk**

Contact the School Help Desk if you have any queries or problems with accessing, using, or printing from the computers in the School of Computing labs.

- **Hobart:** the Help Desk is located near the School's reception desk and is open from 10am - 4pm Monday-Friday. The phone number is 6226 2960.
- **Launceston:** the Help Desk is located near the entrance to the computing labs and is open in the morning from 10am - 12pm, and in the afternoon from 2pm - 4:30pm, Monday-Thursday. On Fridays it is open from 10am - 12pm in the morning and 2pm - 4pm in the afternoon. The phone number is 6324 3447.
- **Burnie:** the computer labs at the NWC are maintained by ITS. Please contact the University Help Desk for assistance. The 6 Macs are maintained by the School of Computing. If you have a query or problem that is specific to the School of Computing please phone the School of Computing Help Desk in Launceston.

**University Services and Support**

The University has staff available to assist you, such as the:

- Learning Development Advisor
- Student Counselor
- Careers Advisor
- Disability Officer

For more information and contact details see the Services and Support section on the University 'Current Students' web page. [http://www.utas.edu.au/students/](http://www.utas.edu.au/students/)

**Resources**

**Unit Website**

The unit website contains unit information and resources. The information on the unit web site is largely available elsewhere. However, it is intended that in the event that an assignment clarification is required, it will be communicated by posting it on the unit web site, so that students have equitable access to the clarification regardless of such factors as their campus and their tutorial time.

**Prescribed Text**


**Readings**

The classic text on the C language is:

**Software**

The software that you will need to access the unit website and to study this unit, including general purpose software such as word processors, is provided on the computers in the School's computing labs. If you intend to use software on other computers please check that the versions are compatible.

**Computing Facilities**

The School has PC labs (Windows XP), Mac labs (Mac OS-X 10.3), and Networking labs at the Newnham and Sandy Bay campuses. It also maintains 6 Macs (Mac OS-X 10.3) at the NWC Centre. Unix accounts can be accessed from all Macs and PCs.

If you have not used these facilities before please contact the School Help Desk to organise your account details. If you would like to access the facilities at the Newnham and Sandy Bay campuses after hours please contact the School Help Desk.

Please contact the School Help Desk if you have difficulty accessing or using these facilities.

Students will be provided with an account on a School Unix machine, which will host the appropriate C compiler.
Use of Facilities

Use of computing facilities provided by the School is subject to the School's Ethics Guidelines - [http://www.comp.utas.edu.au/app/ethics.jsp](http://www.comp.utas.edu.au/app/ethics.jsp). Copies of the guidelines are also available in all School labs. The School's facilities may only be used for study-related purposes, and may not be used for personal gain. The playing of games is strictly prohibited in all labs at all times. Before being granted access to the School's facilities, you will be required to sign a declaration that you have read and understand these guidelines, and that you will abide by them. Disciplinary action may be taken against students who violate the guidelines.

Occupational Health and Safety

The university is committed to providing a safe and secure teaching and learning environment. For more information see [http://www.admin.utas.edu.au/hr/ohs/pol_proc/](http://www.admin.utas.edu.au/hr/ohs/pol_proc/)

ASSESSMENT

Assessment Items

| Item 1 | Title: Weekly work and allocated tutorial participation  
Type: In-Semester - learning tasks  
Weighting: 6%  
Due: Weekly in allocated tutorial (from week 3) |
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<td>Satisfactory preparation for, and satisfactory participation in, at least 8 of a student's allocated tutorials from week 3 onwards (at most one per week), will be worth 6%. No marks will be awarded for fewer than 8.</td>
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<td>The requirement has been set at 8 of the 11 tutorials (from week 3) to allow a margin for such things as family or work commitments. Where a tutorial (from week 3) does not occur, e.g. due to a public holiday, students allocated to that tutorial may count it towards their 8. Where a student misses a tutorial (from week 3) due to appropriately certificated illness, that student may apply to the lecturer to count that tutorial towards their 8.</td>
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| Item 2 | Title: First Assignment  
Type: In-Semester - individual assignment  
Weighting: 12%  
Due: 3pm 28th April (Thursday of Week 9) |
| | This will be a programming assignment. Your submission will have to meet the requirements in the specification. These will include requirements relating to the input and output, and to the compiler and (School) machine on which your submission will be tested. |
| Item 3 | Title: Second Assignment  
Type: In-Semester - individual assignment  
Weighting: 12%  
Due: 3pm 26th May (Thursday of Week 13) |
| | This will be a programming assignment. Your submission will have to meet the requirements in the specification. These will include requirements relating to the input and output, and to the compiler and (School) machine on which your submission will be tested. |
| Item 4 | Title: 3 hr Examination  
Type: Formal Examination  
Weighting: 70%  
Due: University Examination Period |
| | It is expected that this year's exam will be similar to last year's exam in respect of the style of
questions, and assessment balance amongst major topics. It is also expected that this year's exam will be similar to last year's exam in respect of the materials permitted. Further information regarding this year's exam will be given towards the end of the unit.

See the 'Assessment' section in unit website for more detailed information about assessment items.

**In-Semester Assessment**

Unless specifically stated in the specification of the assessment item provided on the unit website, it is required that:

- work submitted by a student is the work of that student alone OR
- where the assessment item is to be completed by a group of students, the work submitted by the group of students is the work of that group of students alone.

**Plagiarism**

Plagiarism is a form of cheating. It is taking and using someone else's thoughts, writings or inventions and representing them as your own, for example:

- using an author's words without putting them in quotation marks and citing the source;
- using an author's ideas without proper acknowledgment and citation; or
- copying another student's work.

If you have any doubts about how to refer to the work of others in your assignments, please consult your lecturer or tutor for relevant referencing guidelines, and the academic integrity resources on the web at [http://www.utas.edu.au/tl/supporting/academicintegrity/index.html](http://www.utas.edu.au/tl/supporting/academicintegrity/index.html).

The intentional copying of someone else's work as one's own is a serious offence punishable by penalties that may range from a fine or deduction/cancellation of marks and, in the most serious of cases, to exclusion from a unit, a course or the University. Details of penalties that can be imposed are available in the Ordinance of Student Discipline – Part 3 Academic Misconduct, see [http://www.utas.edu.au/policy/subject.html#students](http://www.utas.edu.au/policy/subject.html#students).

The University reserves the right to submit assignments to plagiarism detection software, and might then retain a copy of the assignment on its database for the purpose of future plagiarism checking.

**Referencing**

The university document on plagiarism contains information about referencing the work or ideas of others. (See [http://www.utas.edu.au/plagiarism/](http://www.utas.edu.au/plagiarism/)) The preferred text referencing systems for the School is the Harvard system (also referred to as the author-date system).

**Submissions**

The details of the submission method (paper, electronic or other) for each assignment will be supplied in a separate assignment specification sheet. All in-semester assignment submissions (including electronic submissions) are to include an Assignment Cover Sheet which includes a statement confirming that the submission is your own work. If this undertaking is not signed, the assignment will not be marked. The Assignment Cover Sheet is available from the School Help Desk in Launceston and Hobart, and on the School's web site [http://www.comp.utas.edu.au/app/studyresources.jsp](http://www.comp.utas.edu.au/app/studyresources.jsp).

**Extensions**

Assessment items will not be accepted after the due date except under the conditions stated in the school policy on late assessment. [http://www.comp.utas.edu.au/app/late_assess.jsp](http://www.comp.utas.edu.au/app/late_assess.jsp)

**Formal Examination**

The formal examination is conducted by the University Registrar. The 'Current Students' section on the university website contains information about the conduct of, and timetable for, formal examinations.

**Final Grade**

Overall assessment will be based on the student's performance throughout the semester as well as in a formal examination. In order to achieve a pass (or better) result, a student must obtain:

1. at least 40% of the total mark for in-semester assessment items
2. at least 40% of the mark for the formal examination
3. at least 50% of the overall mark

Passing grades will be awarded based on the AVCC guidelines:
- PP at least 50% of the overall mark but less than 60%
- CR at least 60% of the overall mark but less than 70%
- DN at least 70% of the overall mark but less than 80%
- HD at least 80% of the overall mark

The maximum mark awarded to a student who fails the unit will be 44.

For more information, including other grades such as Supplementary and Terminating grades, see the School of Computing's guidelines for assessment - available at: http://www.comp.utas.edu.au/app/assess.jsp