UNIT OVERVIEW

Introduction
In this unit the approach is based on theoretical issues and practical work. Lectures will review computer architecture, with an emphasis on new technologies and trends, cover the concepts of processes, mutual exclusion and deadlock, and discuss general algorithms for scheduling, memory management and I/O processing.
Upon completion of this unit the student should be able to demonstrate a practical understanding of operating system architecture, and the functions of operating system components, explain the relationships between the operating system modules, and design and implement some operating system functions in commonly used operating systems environments.
Students should also be able to understand how popular operating systems such as Windows and Unix were built.

Prerequisites
KXC151

Unit Weight
12.5% of one academic year

Teaching Pattern
Lectures: 3 hr/wk
Tutorials: 1 hr/wk

Unit Content
Operating Systems:
Need for an operating system
Components of an operating system
How do the components work

UNIX:
Unix file system
Unix shells and shell programming
Protection and Security:
File protection and access rights

Processes:
What is a process?
CPU Scheduling, Interprocess Communication and Synchronization:
- Process state
- Threads
- Interrupt handling, CPU context switching
- CPU scheduling algorithms
- Producer/consumer implementation
- Critical sections
- Mutual exclusion and synchronization
- Solutions: strict alternation, Peterson's solution
- Deadlock

Memory Management:
- Swapping
- Virtual Memory
- Paging, segmentation
- Page replacement algorithms

File System:
- Basics
- RAID
- Secondary storage management, disk head scheduling
- File system design
- File system performance, caching, free space management
- Distributed file systems

Input/Output:
- Device types
- Device interface

Protection and Security:
- Good passwords, bad passwords, password vulnerability
- Threats

For more information see the section titled 'Content' on the unit website.

**Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

1. Articulate the basic principles and management of modern operating systems
2. Use a multiuser operating system to implement a broad range of system level tasks
3. Beware of security implications of multiuser, networked operating systems
4. Understand and analyse types and implications of new developments in operating systems

**Generic graduate attributes**

The university has defined a set of generic graduate attributes expected in its graduates. [http://www.utas.edu.au/policy/attributes_grads.pdf](http://www.utas.edu.au/policy/attributes_grads.pdf) Your course is designed to enable you to develop generic skills that are valued in, and expected of, graduates. These are skills that you will need to develop over time. Hence you are encouraged to look for opportunities, as you study each unit, to reflect on and improve these skills.

**UNIT ASSESSMENT**

**Assessment Pattern**

Internal (30%), Exam (70%)

**Assessment Summary**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Assessment Task 1</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3pm, 21st of April 2010 (Wednesday Week 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessment Task 2</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>End of assigned tutorial time (Week 12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practical exercises within tutorials</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>At the end of each tutorial session</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hr Examination</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>University Examination Period</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Assessment Items**

**Item 1**
- **Title:** Assessment Task 1
- **Type:** In-Semester - individual assignment
- **Task Length:** not applicable
- **Weighting:** 10%
- **Links to Learning Outcomes:** 1, 2
- **Due:** 3pm, 21st of April 2010 (Wednesday Week 8)
- **Description:** Unix shell programming.

**Item 2**
- **Title:** Assessment Task 2
- **Type:** In-Semester - individual assignment
- **Task Length:** not applicable
Item 3  
**Title:** Practical exercises within tutorials  
**Type:** In-Semester - learning tasks  
**Task Length:** not applicable  
**Weighting:** 5%  
**Links to Learning Outcomes:** 2, 3  
**Due:** At the end of each tutorial session  
**Description:** Practical exercises enabling students to receive hands-on coding experience.

Item 4  
**Title:** 3 hr Examination  
**Type:** Formal Examination  
**Task Length:** 3 hours  
**Weighting:** 70%  
**Links to Learning Outcomes:** 1, 3, 4  
**Due:** University Examination Period  
**Description:** Closed book examination, no additional materials may be taken into the examination room.

See the 'Assessment' section in unit website for more detailed information about assessment items.

**How your Final Grade will be determined**

Overall assessment will be based on the student's performance throughout the semester as well as in a formal examination. In order to achieve a pass (or better) result, a student must obtain:

1. at least 45% of the total mark for in-semester assessment items
2. at least 45% of the mark for the formal examination
3. at least 50% of the overall mark

**UNIT RESOURCES**

**Unit Web Site**

This unit is Web Dependent: content & communication. This means that you will need to use the Web for this unit. The unit website contains unit information and resources. The unit website is accessed from http://www.utas.edu.au/coursesonline/. You will need to use your University of Tasmania email pop account username and password to log on to the MyLO system. Once authenticated by the system your personalised MyLO Learning Online area will be displayed. It contains links to the websites that you have permission to access - including the website for this unit. If you are not able to access the unit website, please contact the technical staff at ZUT.

**Prescribed Text**

Students are advised to have good access to the following books (but not necessarily a personal copy):

Main text:  

The following text is for tutorials and weeks 2-4 lectures:  
ISBN: 0-07-252042-6

**Readings**

Extra readings:


**Software**

The software that you will need to access the unit website and to study this unit, including general purpose software such as word processors, is provided on the computers in the computing labs. If you intend to use software on other computers please check that the versions are compatible.
School Website
School of Computing and Information Systems - Faculty of Science, Engineering, and Technology.
http://www.cis.utas.edu.au

Faculty Website
Information and Resources for Faculty of Science, Engineering and Technology students are available on the faculty website at: http://www.utas.edu.au/scieng

University Website
Information and Resources for 'Current Students' are available on the university website at: http://www.utas.edu.au/students/

School Help Desk
Contact technical staff at ZUT for information about accessing and using the Computer labs.

University Services and Support
If you are experiencing difficulties with your studies or assignments, have personal or life planning issues, disability or illness which may affect your course of study, you are advised to raise these with your lecturer in the first instance.

The University has staff available to assist you, such as the:

- Learning Development Advisor
- Student Counselor
- Careers Advisor
- Disability Officer

For more information and contact details see the Services and Support section on the University 'Current Students' web page: http://www.utas.edu.au/students/

GENERAL ASSESSMENT

Approach to Learning
The University is committed to high standards of professional conduct in all activities, and holds its commitment and responsibilities to its students as being of paramount importance. Likewise, it holds expectations about the responsibilities students have as they pursue their studies within the special environment the University offers.

The University's Code of Conduct for Teaching and Learning states:

Students are expected to participate actively and positively in the teaching/learning environment. They must attend classes when and as required, strive to maintain steady progress within the subject or unit framework, comply with workload expectations, and submit required work on time.

You are expected to spend about 130 hrs studying in this unit - this includes attendance at scheduled teaching sessions. (For a 13 week semester this is, on average, 10 hr/wk.) This is the amount of study time that the 'typical' student will need to reach the level of competence and understanding required to fulfil the unit objectives. You are expected to:

- attend all scheduled teaching sessions, unless otherwise notified by the unit coordinator
- prepare for, and actively participate in all scheduled teaching sessions
- complete the assigned learning tasks
- review what has been learnt
- complete assessment items and submit them on time
- access and be familiar with the information and resources available on the unit website
- seek help from teaching staff if you have any questions or difficulties in studying this unit

You are encouraged to read the university's Code of Conduct for Teaching and Learning. Part A describes the 'Responsibility of the University to Students' and part B describes the 'Responsibilities of Students to the University'. http://www.utas.edu.au/policy/code_conduct.pdf

It is expected that students will familiarise themselves with access and use of the MyLO system operated by the University for the electronic delivery of course materials, and for various forms of communication.

It is expected that students will consult email sent to their University email address at least twice a week for notices relating to the administration of the unit, and for notification of the results of assignments.

It is expected that students will read the background material specified in the course curriculum, will actively attend and participate in tutorials, and be prepared to discuss relevant issues arising with tutors, lecturers and fellow students.
Student Expectations of the Unit

Students enrolled in this Unit may reasonably expect the following:

1. To be able to contact a lecturer or tutor by electronic mail, to raise issues arising in the unit, either relating to content or student performance within the unit.
2. Subject to availability, to be able to discuss such issues in person with the lecturer or tutor.
3. That assignments will be marked and the marks will normally be returned within 3 weeks of due dates.
4. That all relevant notices regarding the administration of the unit, including any necessary changes, will be communicated to all students enrolled in the unit via email.

These expectations are in addition to those specified in relevant University regulations.

Plagiarism

Unless specifically stated in the specification of the assessment item provided on the unit website, it is required that:

- work submitted by a student is the work of that student alone OR
- where the assessment item is to be completed by a group of students, the work submitted by the group of students is the work of that group of students alone.

While students are encouraged to discuss the assignments in this unit and to engage in active learning from each other, it is important that they are also aware of the University’s policy on plagiarism. Plagiarism is taking and using someone else’s thoughts, writings or inventions and representing them as your own; for example downloading an essay wholly or in part from the internet, copying another student’s work or using an author’s words or ideas without citing the source.

"Plagiarism is a form of cheating. It is taking and using someone else’s thoughts, writings or inventions and representing them as your own; for example, using an author’s words without putting them in quotation marks and citing the source, using an author’s ideas without proper acknowledgment and citation, copying another student’s work."

If you have any doubts about how to refer to the work of others in your assignments, please consult your lecturer or tutor for relevant referencing guidelines, and the academic integrity resources on the web at [http://www.academicintegrity.utas.edu.au](http://www.academicintegrity.utas.edu.au).

The intentional copying of someone else’s work as one’s own is a serious offence punishable by penalties that may range from a fine or deduction/cancellation of marks and, in the most serious of cases, to exclusion from a unit, a course or the University. Details of penalties that can be imposed are available in the Ordinance of Student Discipline – Part 3 Academic Misconduct, see [http://www.utas.edu.au/universitycouncil/legislation/](http://www.utas.edu.au/universitycouncil/legislation/).

The University and any persons authorised by the University may submit your assessable works to a plagiarism checking service, to obtain a report on possible instances of plagiarism. Assessable works may also be included in a reference database. It is a condition of this arrangement that the original author’s permission is required before a work within the database can be viewed."

Referencing

The preferred text referencing systems for the School is the Harvard system (also referred to as the author-date system). In your written work you will need to support your ideas by referring to scholarly literature, works of art and/or inventions. For information on presentation of assignments, including referencing styles: [http://utas.libguides.com/referencing](http://utas.libguides.com/referencing)

It is important that you understand how to correctly refer to the work of others and maintain academic integrity. Failure to appropriately acknowledge the ideas of others constitutes academic dishonesty (plagiarism), a matter considered by the University of Tasmania as a serious offence. The university document on plagiarism contains information about referencing the work or ideas of others (see [http://www.utas.edu.au/plagiarism/](http://www.utas.edu.au/plagiarism/)).

Submissions

The details of the submission method (paper, electronic or other) for each assignment will be supplied in a separate assignment specification sheet. All in-semester assignment submissions (including electronic submissions) are to include an Assignment Cover Sheet which includes a statement confirming that the submission is your own work. If this undertaking is not signed, the assignment will not be marked. The Assignment Cover Sheet is available on the School’s web site [http://www.cis.utas.edu.au/cisview/resources.jsp](http://www.cis.utas.edu.au/cisview/resources.jsp).

Extensions

Assessment items will not be accepted after the due date except under the conditions stated in the School policy on

### Review of Assessment and Appeals

1. It is expected that students will adhere to the following policy for review of any piece of continuous assessment.
   
   **a.** Within 5 days of the release of the assessment result, the student should request an appointment with the Lecturer. The student should be prepared to discuss specifically which section of the marking criteria they are disputing and why they consider the mark is inappropriate.
   
   **b.** Following this discussion, students may request a formal remark of the original submission (in accordance with Rule of Academic Assessment 111, clause 22.1). This remark will be undertaken, where practicable, by an alternative assessor.


### Complaints Procedure

It is expected that students will adhere to the following policy for making any complaint or grievance directly related to a Unit:

**a.** In the first instance, students are to approach the Lecturer or Unit Coordinator concerned and arrange a time to speak with them about their concern.

**b.** If an issue remains unresolved, the student should approach the Head of School and arrange a time to speak with them about their concern.

If the School’s internal policy of complaints is unable to resolve an issue, students should consult Ordinance 8 Student Complaints for further direction, see [http://acserv.admin.utas.edu.au/complaints_info.html](http://acserv.admin.utas.edu.au/complaints_info.html)

### Formal Examination

The formal examination will be held at ZUT, Hangzhou, and is conducted by the University Registrar.

### Final Grade

Passing grades will be awarded based on the AVCC guidelines:

- **PP** at least 50% of the overall mark but less than 60%
- **CR** at least 60% of the overall mark but less than 70%
- **DN** at least 70% of the overall mark but less than 80%
- **HD** at least 80% of the overall mark

In order to comply with the benchmarks set by the Faculty of Science, Engineering & Technology for distribution of grades in units, both the in-semester and examination marks that students obtain may be adjusted either upwards or downwards. See [http://fcms.its.utas.edu.au/scieng/scieng/policies.asp](http://fcms.its.utas.edu.au/scieng/scieng/policies.asp) for details of the Faculty Assessment Guidelines.